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SERVIA REJECTS VIENNA DEMANDS: RACE WAR LOOMS

Austrian Minister Severs Relations and Leaves Capital After Receiving Reply.

NOTE'S CONTENTS UNREVEALED

Some of Conditions Accepted and Others Are Not, it is Under-

stood.

WHOLE BILL PAID OR NOTHING

Will it Be Conflict of Slav Against Teuton for Supremacy of Europe?

CZAR'S ARMY IS MOBILIZING

for Kin Nation.

BELGRADE TO BE ABANDONED

Sent of Government Removed to Kragayevata' Strong Strategie Point Sixty Miles South.

LONDON, July 26 .- The darkest war cloud which has appeared on the European horizon since Germany sent warships to Agadir, in 1911, has arisen within forty-eight hours.

The Servian government has re- with an eye to the national advantage. fused to comply with Austria's demands, the most humiliating ever asked of an independent nation, for ders for which Austria holds antisponsible and for guarantees of future good behavior.

At 5:30 last night when the Austro-Hungarian ultimatum expired, the Servian premier handed to the Austrian minister at Belgrade, Servia's reply. The minister immediately severed diplomatic relations and started for home.

All or Nothing. The contents of the note have not been revealed, but the Servian legation in London understands that it accepted some of Austria's conditions and rejected others. Apparently Austria was resolved

The vital question to Europe is whether European supremacy,

Reports from St. Petersburg say that the Russian army is mobilizing, but it is to the side of his ally, as was said, "in shining armor;" put a veto on Russian

intervention Austria and Servia are both mobilizing but the silence of all the dispatches on the subject of military preparation indicates clearly that an ironclad censorship has been established in both coun-

Won't Defend Belgrade.

The Servians have decided not to attempt to defend Belgrade, the garrison having already been withdrawn, according to Vienna reports, and the seat of the government removed from Belgrade to Kraguyevatz, a strong strategic point sixty miles to the south.

Servia's refusel to humiliate itself to the extent its neighbor has directed was not unexpected. But Serbs have been proud since their success in the late Balkan war and the government which yielded to such demands as Austria's could not last; even the dynasty would be imperilled. Servia's little ally, Montenegro, seems determined to cast its lot with its cousin in war,

Servian partisans abroad advance the theory that Austria has made up its mind to dispose of its neighbor, which has long been a thorn in its side, and has chosen to strike a decisive blow at a moment when the nations of the triple entente are handicapped by home troubles -Russia with a great strike, France with a political upheaval, and Great Britain with a threatened civil war in Ulater.

In Payor of Austria. England shows no enthusiasm over be coming embroiled in a war which might prove a great calamity to its interests. As far as opinion can be gathered, amid the paralysis which overcomes all Brit-(Continued on Page Two.)

The Weather

For Nebraska and Iowa-Generally fair Temperature at Omaha Yesterday.

Hour.



Local Record.

Comparative 1914, 1913, 1912, 1911 Lowest yesterday. Mean temperature. Temperature and precipitation depart-

ormal precipitation...

Meredith Backers Expect to Control Machine in Two Years.

HARMONY ON THE SURFACE

Leaders Will Support Connolly This Year But Followers Are Making a Program for Prest. dentint Campaign.

(From a Staff Correspondent, DES MOINES, Ia., July 26 .- (Special. The republicans of the state, or those that keep close tab on political currents, are chuckling over the situation at the democratic state convention, and see in it evidence that while the democrats appear to be in perfect harmony there is a great deal of discord beneath the surface. The fight between Meredith and Program of the Day Started Off with Connelly for the senatorial nomination left some scars that cannot be healed by fine talk, so it is said. It was a fight GOVERNOR MOREHEAD PRESENT for control of the party machinery, a fight for a principle, and not merely Prizes Awarded, After Which Most one between two good democrats. Meredith was wholly unknown to the democrats of the state, but he typified certain things which were the exact opposite of his successful opponent. Now the Meredith people are nominally loyal to the full extent; but the rank and file have been one of the finest and most re-Berlin Populace Shows Sympathy of those who supported Meredith will markable exhibitions of sympastics and not be enthusiastic for the old regime athletics ever presented in the city of Omaha. It was the grand finale of the

> build for the future. In the meantime the republicans, while having some troubles of their own, groware in process of getting together again,

ticket this year in Iowa, but they will

Judicial Fight Warming Up. Since the primary election there has

been very little discussion of candidates the explation of the Sarayevo mur- for judicial position, but now there is some interest being taken in the matter, with the result that the lines are being Austian conspiracies in Servia re- gradually shaped up for the final fight as to the supreme court. It has become vident that there is a determined fight being made on the present court with a view to discrediting it and effecting a general change in the attitude of the court toward political questions.

One of the features now coming to the front is the effort being made to put on the supreme bench a wholly unknown man of no experience, and to put him ing the day, the victims being just temthere because he is a democrat. The one democrat on the list of candidates is Seth Thomas of Fort Dodge. It is found that as a matter of fact he graduated from the law school in 1910 after a year ous efforts during the last week almost to have the whole bill paid or nothing, at the school, previously studying in the exhausted her; Miss Anna Kleptko and Healy law office in Fort Dodge. He has. Miss Lillian Havelka of the local Turner Russia will come to the rescue of its therefore, had barely four years' experi- girls, who suffered from heat nervouslittle Slay brother, involving the other ence in the practice of law and none as ness for a short time, and Miss Anna powers and making of the war a dread a judge. This fact has surprised a great Prish of Detroit, daughter of the director SERVIAN ARMY TO MOBILIZE struggle of Slav against Teuton for many and aroused them to an inquiry of the Detroit girls' teams, who was regard to the supreme bench.

The other new aspirants are Congressto be remembered that Russia mobilized man S. F. Prouty and B. I. Salinger. several corps when Austria annexed The former has a record as an able law-Bosnia and the German emperor, stepping yer and district judge, and his elevation to the supreme bench would cause no surprise. But Salinger has held only the office of supreme court reporter, and while he is recognized as an able lawyer. he has had for clients some elements that would be greatly delighted to have him in the high place. The indications are, therefore, that the fight for the supreme

bench will soon begin to warm up.

Taxation Question in New Phases. There will be some new phases of the assessment and taxation question in Iowa has been already demonstrated that a increase of taxes due to levies made by rived early. the boards of supervisors, school boards and the town councils is many-fold what Women Are Asked to was due to the increase made by the state authorities. This fact can now be demonstrated to the dollar by the returns from the counties. But it is also demonstrated that the extreme measures of the state officials in ordering changes in the valuation are necessary if there CHICAGO, July 28.-A novel appeal to whether or not the state had the right tana and the Dakotas. to effect equalization, but how to main-

Where State Has Been Grasping. The place where the state has been over-reaching itself is in collecting exorbitant fees from the Standard Oil company. But this will be stopped now, thanks to the western association of independent jobbers in oil. This association has compelled the state to give up half its fees on inspection of oil. The action of the independents, however, was not due to tender consideration of the profits of their powerful rival, which will be the chief beneficiary. But the independents were feeling the burden of the oil inspection fee on gasoline, and finding that it would not stand a court analysis, they have forced the state to apandon it en tirely. This means a loss in revenue to two Dakotas. the state of about \$60,000 a year.

Will Not Take the Serum. It is announced that the members of the militia companies of Iowa will not be vaccinated against typhoid before going into camp at Camp Dodge August 10. At least most of the men will not be so treated with the serum because it has arrived in the state too late. There was an order to have all the men vaccinated 330 before going into camp this year, and a draft of a bank guaranty act to be pre- also a central committeeman. The conpurchase was made of sufficient serum to effect the result desired. But there was 2.85 inches great delay in getting the serum, and as discussion and the com- democratic platform favoring the amend- with it decision to hold no hearings and peals to The Hague tribunal and to the

IOWA DEMS SHARPEN SWORDS TEL JED SOKOLS FINISH UP THE BIG TOURNAMEN

Six Thousand or More Persons w the Final Exhibition of Athletics Sunday Afternoon.

THREE HOURS OF THRILLS

Gymnastic Feats That Bring Forth Rounds of Applause From the Many Who Witness Events.

FIVE HUNDRED PERFORMERS

a Number of Speeches.

of the Visitors Start for Their Homes, Some Remaining to Meet King Ak.

Over 6,000 people witnessed at Rourke and are going to get back of Connelly park Sunday afternoon what was said to is a play for the future. Next time the Meredith people expect to come into full Jed Sokol, the Bohemian Turner organipossession of the party. They will con-trol it in the presidential year, and as there will be no democratic state officials they will nominate the ticket which they hope will win at that time. This is the program for the future. There is development, which the hundreds of local said to be no real expectancy on the part of the democrats of electing their of the democrats of electing their of many cities presented in their forewall of many cities presented in their farewell appearance here.

With the completion of the exhibition and the awarding of medals and diplomas, the tournament and its attending activiing out of the blowup of two years ago, the tournament and yesterday. About half of the many Sokols from other cities left for their homes last evening, and the remainder will go today and tomorrow. Quite a number are remaining for the special Turner night at the Ak-Sar-Ben Den this evening. One party left over the Burlington last evening in a special car for Denver and Colorado Springs, on a vacation trip, before returning home.

Five Hundred Performers. Fully 200 Turner men, 140 young wome and about 130 junior Turners, both boys and girls, took part in Sunday's big exhibition, making a total of nearly 500 performers, of whom 150 or 200 were frequently on the field at one time. Only four alight heat prostrations among the young women occurred dur-

porarily affected with a fainting spell, or a momentary illness. They were: Miss Mayme Kment, leader of the girls' club of the Omaha Sokol, whose strenuas to what it is that is being done with forced to stay out of the exhibition because of illness during the afternoon.

Get Into the Movies. Ample preparations to care for extensive heat prostrations had been taken. but they proved unnecessary. Drs. F. J. and Louis Swoboda, Dr. Olga Stastny and Dr. Kalal were on the field, with first aid treatment. But aside from the certainty,

lar trouble. So interesting and spectacular were as a result of the assessment work for two movie operators were busy all afterthis year in Iowa. In the first place it noon, making films of the best features. Prior to the beginning of the program very large part of the increase of taxa- proper, the star athletes and symnasts tion last year was due to the action of gave special exhibitions, to accommodate the local authorities rather than to any- the camera men and entertain the adthing done by the state officials. The vance guard of the audience, which ar-

Give Their Jewels to Aid Suffrage Cause

is to be real equalization of the tax bur- the women of the nation to give up their the mobilization of the Servian army was dens. There will be no material change gold and sliver jewels to the cause of ordered at 3 o'clock in the afternoon. in the valuation on property in the state equal suffrage was issued today by the King Peter, who had hurriedly returned this year. The assessors made a slight campaign committee of the National to Reigrade when the Austrian ultimatum increase in values by adding the new American Woman Suffrage association was announced, left the capital this aftbuildings and new personal property also The appeal, signed by Dr. Anna Howard ernoon on a special train with the prinby keeping up value of live stock. This Shaw, Mrs. Medili McCormick and other cipal members of the government, in the will be the only change from last year, leaders in the suffrage cause, was sent realization that the Austrians could capas the valuation on railroad and other out from headquarters here telling of the ture Belgrade without difficulty. The property has not been changed. The dis- need of funds to carry on effective cam- temporary seat of the government will ussion of the taxation problem will there- paigns for suffrage in seven states- be established at Kraguyevatz. fore not again be on the question of Ohio, Missouri, Nebraska, Nevada, Mon-

of the country show by their response papers and processions were formed that they are determined to have it.

"A little of what you treasure, an orna- oughfares, singing national hymns and chosen were: ment of beauty, a tribute of friendship, cheering for Emperor Francis Joseph, something prized because of its place in household life-put it in the melting pot. Send it to the suffrage campaign commit-

\$50,000 can be raised before August 15 for the suffrage campaign in the seven states. It is planned to spend \$15,000 on the campaign in Ohio, \$10,000 in Missouri and \$5,000 in Nebraska, Nevada, Montana and the

DAKOTA BANKERS DRAW

PIERRE, S. D., July 36 - (Special Tlegram.)-B. A. Cummins of Pierre, J. E. Platt, Clark; R. E. Cone, Huron; 8 T. Gettysburg, made up a committee of the court house at 3 p. m. Delegates Nicaraguan canal treaty, the new inbankers yesterday to draw the first were chosen for the state convention, sented to the next legislative session for vention voted to instruct the delegates action. The draft will be sent out for to favor a plank to be inserted in the

EROR OF MANY SORROWS-Emperor Francis sph of Austria seems doomed to end his days amid row and turmoil. This aged head of the House of apsburg has twice seen the heir to his throne cut off by Flolent death, his empress cruelly slain by an anarchistic assassin while she was visiting in the one country in Europe where anarchists and their ilk may seek asylum. He has seen his country plunged into war, has seen it torn by political strife, and now is confronted by participation in what will be, if it begins, the mightiest struggle of armed forces in modern times. Austria is allied with Germany and Italy in the Triple Alliance. Opposed are England, France and Russia in the Triple Entente. If the blaze in the Balkans reaches the powder magazine of Europe, the struggle will indeed be titanic.



VIENNA SURE WAR TO COME Gompers Says U.S. Hostilities Regarded by Public of Workers Are with

Capital as Almost Certain.

Demonstrations Held Throughout Populace with the Gov-

ernment. VIENNA, July 26.-Diplomatic relations between Austria-Hungary and Servia two nurses, two ambulances and a full were formally broken off last night. War equipment of hospital appliances and is regarded by the public as almost a

four young women who were only slightly The Servian government waited until affected, the whole exhibition passed off the last moment left it by the terms of without any serious prostrations or simihour of 6, when the Austro-Hungarian ultimatum expired, did the Servian many of the events on the program that premier appear at the legation and present his government's reply to the Austrian minister, Baron Giesl Von Gieslingen.

No details of the tenor of the reply have been revealed here, but the terse statement was made that it was "unsatisfactory."

Leave the Capital. Immediately upon receiving the note the Austrian minister informed the foreign office and diplomatic relations were broken off. Half an hour later the min-

had boarded a train for Austrian territory. The train was in readiness to depart as an unfavorable reply to the Austrian demands had been expected. According to messages received here

Fight for Papers. The portentious news of Servia's de-"Don't be lulled into a false sense of termination was made known to the pubtain values where they are and how to security by the prevailing notion that lie by extra editions of the evening paadjust the tax levies to fit the situation "suffrage is sure to come," read the ap- pers and at 8 o'clock tonight half the peal. "Suffrage is sure to come, but it population of the city seemed to be on cannot come this year unless the women the streets. They fought cagerly for the

> Emperor Wilhelm and the army. similar demonstrations are being held. Count Von Berchthold, the Austro-Hun-The committee plans to have the gold garian minister of foreign affairs, visand sliver contributions converted into ited ischi early in the afternoon and had and sliver contributions converted into ited ischi early in the afternoon and had money and hopes that in this way at least a long audience with the emperor. Later Bryan Treaties to he conferred with the minister of war. General Krobatin, and the emperor's chief military adviser, General Baron Bolfras von Ahnenburg, and the minister of finance. Count Von Berchthold had another audience at 7 o'clock with the emperor, to whom he communicated the Servian note.

UP BANK GUARANTY ACT COLFAX DEMOCRATS OBJECT TO SMITH MORTGAGE LAW

SCHUYLER, Neb., July M .- (Special.)-Kiddo, Sioux Falls, and J. F. Whitlock, The democratic county convention met at 2.86 inches a consequence there will be no vaccination pieted act to be presented will not be ing or repeal of the so-called Smith ready for some time.

WASHINGTON, July 26.-On behalf of of armed conflict with Servia it will Demonstration Held Throughout Federation of Labor, Samuel Gompers. president of that organization, today per- ance. sonally delivered to the confidence agency of the constitutionlists here a long message to General Carranza, the constitutionalist chief.

The communication recited that the American working people had been in omplete sympathy with the principles of sination of Madero and Suarez and had upheld the hand of the Washington ad- alliance, had offered Austria her suppose state committee, ministration in refusing to recognize the Huerta regime

In view of the triumph of the constitutionalists, the executive council of the American Federation of Labor, Mr. Compers wrote, believed it to be a humanitarian service to urge at this time that those who had opposed the constitutionalists be given fair treatment and not subjected to excesses. Mr. Gompers also expressed the hope that agrarian reforms soon would be instituted, furnishing soial condition for the working people of

Lands the Gideons

BOSTON, July 26.-The prayerful petition of a small delegation from Iowa that Des Moines be chosen as the next con vention city of the Gideons, the organization of Christian Commercial Travelers which has placed 250,000 Bibles in hotel rooms through the country, prevailed over the arguments of supporters of four other cities at the annual convention to-

Charles F. Adams, of Des Moines, arose in the hall just before the nominations closed and after he and five other delegates from his state had been kneeling Moines might be chosen in the balloling which followed Philadelphia, Chatanooga, Cleveland and Denver were defeated. A. B. T. Moore, of Cedar Rapids, Ia., which marched through all the thor- was re-elected president. Other officers

Vice-president J. G. Myers, of St. Louis; secretary, J. W. Weakley, of Chi-Everywhere throughout the country cago: treasurer, Nels Rylander, Chicago; chaplain, John R. Nicholson, of Wis-

Be Put on the Shelf part in the inquiry.

WASHINGTON, July 26.-Uuless unfor seen or unexpected circumstances arise there will be no further action on pending treaties by the senate foreign relations committee at this session of congress. Such a determination on the part of democrats of the committee was declared today to be final and "copperriveted.

The attitude of the senate applies to the treaty with Colombia, the proposed vestigation peace treaties negotiated by Secretary Bryan.

Determination not to report the Colom bian treaty at this session also carries to let the request of Colonel Roosevelt to be heard pass without action.



WAR IS NOT YET DECLARED

Sending of Passports to Servian Minister Equivalent to It.

WHAT SERVIA AGREES TO DO Will not Fulfill Entire Demand of Austria-Def very of Pass-

ports Equals War Dec-

Inration, It Is Said.

VIENNA, July 26-The sending of his passports to the Servian minister, M. ovanavitch, by the Austrian foreign office today is deemed equivalent to a

leclaration of war. This action was taken today, the report that the Servian minister left Vienna yesterday having been incorrect. He will depart immediately. The Russian ambassador will take charge of the Servian in-

It is believed that there will be no for- held a harmonious session a week ago, mal declaration of war, as Servia never subscribed to The Hague convention. There were patriotic demonstrations throughout the day, although a heavy rain was falling. Great crowds gathered in front of the war office and cheered

the officers who appeared. Processions with flags flying filled the streets. Rebels of Mexico | A general mobilisation in Montenegro Italy has informed Austria that in event

tion. A dispatch from Vienna to the the braves mobelise next Tuesday. Weekly Despatch stated that war be- A number of the larger countles spoke tween Servia and the dual monarchy had for Nebraska democracy Saturday in no been declared, but this was not con- uncertain tones for President Wilson, for the revolution, had deplored the assas- firmed in any other quarter. News came Secretary Bryan and for W. H. Thompfrom Rome that Italy, one of the triple son of Grand Island, chairman of the

in the event of hostilities. The arrest last night of General Radoand four of his staff officers were like- of the state administration. wise taken prisoners.

No further news of reported mobilisamatters is being enforced.

Servians Mobilize.

southeast of Belgrade. Servia's reply to the Austrian ultimatum the delegation,

I. Servia grees to the publication in its official journal on the front page of the

is summarized as follows:

formal declartion submitted by the Austrian government condemning the subversive propagnda and deploring its fatal consequences, regretting the participation of Servian officers in this propaganda, repudiating any further interference with Austro-Hungarian interests and warning all Servians that rigorous procedeings will in an ante-room and praying that Dea be taken in the future against any persons guilty of such machinations.

2 Servia agrees to communicate this seclaration to the army in the form of an order of the day. 3. It promises to dissolve those societies

which may be considered capable of conducting intrigues aginst Austria. 4. Revision of the laws governing the

5. Dismissal from the army and navy of officers and the removal also of civilian officials, whose participation in an anti-Austrian propoganda may be proved. The Servian government, however, protests against Austrian officials taking

6. The Servian government ask for an explanation as to just what part the Austrian officials are to be called upon to take in the inquiry into the Sarayevo plot and it is announced that Servia can only admit such participtation as would be in accordance with international law and good neighborly relations.

7. To sum up. Servia accepts all the onditions and demands of Austria and makes reservations only regarding the participation of Austrian officials in the nquiry. It does not give its formal refusal to this point, but confines itself to asking explanations.

Finaly, if the Austrian government finds this reply in adequate, Servia appowers, which signed the declaration of 1969 relative to Bosnia and Herzegoving.

PARTY MEN MEET OVER NEBRASKA, ISSUES OUTLINED

Delegates of Both Creeds Hold Final County Conventions Before State Sessions.

REPUBLICANS JOIN FOR FRAY

Reunited Front Presented Wherever Gatherings Are Held Throughout the State.

DEMOCRATS STILL IN TURMOIL

Personal Ambitions of Leaders Cause Serious Break in Ranks in Many Places.

LANCASTER RULED BY BRYAN

Resolution of Maher for Hitchcock Not Considered.

THOMPSON WILL BE CHAIRMAN

Sentiment for Him Strongly Expressed by County After County, While Bryan is Generally Endorsed by Democrats.

Republicans will present the oldtime fighting spirit when the state convention meets in Lincoln, July 28, to prepare a state platform for the fall campaign.

Reports from county conventions. held over Nebraska during the last week, winding up Satuday with a number of the leading county gatherings, all indicate that amity prevails and that the delegates that have been selected to go to Lincoln will find in the attitude of the present national adminstration a common ground on which to base their

resolutions. In no instance have convention reports from the republican side shown a disposition to differ. Lancaster republicans

and Douglas county did likewise. Johnson county republicans Saturday fairly well represented the tone of all the meetings in republican ranks when they pointed to the achievements of the party and found in the Wilson administration cause to distrust the democratic policies. Meetings held yesterday in Dodge, Boone, Lincoln and Phelps counties all empha-

sized these sentiments. Different with Democrats.

Democrats in Nebraska admittedly are the executive council of the American adopt a friendly attitude in accordance facing a critical situation and the yesterday as the windup of the county LONDON, July 26.-Up to 5 o'clock this gatherings to select delegates to the Coafternoon there had been no decisive de- lumbus meeting indicated that there will velopments in the Austro-Servian situa- be a mill of no mean proportions when

There was no general and widespread

disposition on the part of the rank and mir Putzik, Servian chief of general file, however, to endorse their United staff, by the Hungarian military authori- States senator, though Senator Hitchcock ties at Budapest, is confirmed. He was was included in a number of counties in taken into custody at Kelenfoeld, near a blanket endorsement of all the Nebraska Budapest, while on his way to Belgrade, delegation in Washington and the head Hitchcock Slighted.

In a number of places there was a diption of troops in various quarters has position to slight the senator from Necome from the continent, and it is evi- brasks. York county's democratic condent that close censorship on military vention was in a deadlock for several hours on the question and settled it only by a resolution endorsing everybody. Lancaster did not do this much. En-

The Servian minister here today received gineered by Charles W. Bryan, who has a dispatch from Kraguyeratz stating that already been accused by Senator Hitch-Crown Prince Alexander, acting as re- cock's newspaper of trying to prevent a gent, had ordered a general mobilization Hitchcock endorsement at Columbus, the of the Servian army and summoned the convention in the capital city blocked Skupshtina to meet tomorrow in the old . Hitchcock resolution and did not let fortified capital city of Nish, 130 miles it come to the floor at all, but as a concession put a few Hitchcock men on Hall county, home of W. H. Thompson

> felicitated Senator Hitchcock along with the Nebraska delegation and Douglas county, home of Senator Hitchcock, instructed for Thompson. It is quite plain how the land lies as between these two. Just how far the Hitchcock-Bryan feud will be carried at Columbus is not plainly indicated by the convention meetings. The rank and file of the democration party has gotten tired of the long drouth on the pie counter and is demanding

"Me for the spoils," as shouted over the footlights by "Doc" Tanner to the Louglas county convention of democrats last night evidently expressed the views of a host of democrats and they rather indicate they would be willing to endorse everybody and anything as long as a

(Continued on Page Two.)

Votes for Women

Probably there never will be unanimity of sentiment among women upon the question, "To Vote or Not to Vote," Some vote, some want to vote, others will have none of it.

But here's a question upon which you can get a unanimous

"What good is an advertisement? Look at the comfortable, well-equipped homes in this

city, and in them you will find the answer. For the loyal housewife, intent upon making the ideal home, the advertisements in

The Bee are the greatest known